

hpSPM Controller

State of the art FPGA based controller for Scanning Probe Microscopy applications







Technical Specifications

Signal Processing

- State of the Art FPGA Based Controller
- Reconfigurable digital hardware for ultimate performance
- 32 Bit Realtime Processor with 128MB DDR SDRAM
- USB2.0 High Speed Interface, 480Mbps for PC Interface Imaging Options
- STM / AFM / KPFM / ncAFM etc.

STM Current Range

• G = -IV/nA, IpA - InA Range, $< 5fA/\sqrt{Hz}$ noise floor, no visible line or harmonics

Bias Voltage

- \bullet Sample bias $\pm 10 \text{V}$ / 16 bit Fast DAC, Digital Modulation for KPFM & STS
- Feedback Loops
- Hardware Implemented 7 Independent Channels of Digital

PID Loops

- Inputs: Any 24/32 Bit digital inputs from PLL etc. or any Analog input (with 24 Bit ADC)
- Outputs: 16 or 24Bit Digital to Analog Converters & 48 its truncated into 24 or 32 Bits Digital Outputs

Digital PLL/Lock-in Amplifier

- 2 Digital Lock in Amps, 32Bit digital output (one is for PLL)
- Frequency Range: I00Hz IMHz
- Resolution: 40nHz
- Demodulation Bandwidth: 50Hz 5kHz
- Input: ±10V, Sampling Rate: 90MHz @ 16Bit resolution
- Output: 32 Bit digital ΔF and Phase / 16 Bit Analog ΔF and Phase
- Constant amplitude feedback or Constant Excitation
- Digital Filter Bandwidths: I0Hz 3kHz adjustable

ADCs (High Speed)

- 2 Channels of 16 Bit Analog to Digital Converters @ 90MHz;
- ±10V Input range; IMHz 4th order Butterworth LPF DACs (High Speed)
- 2 Channels of 16Bit Digital to Analog Converters @ 90MHz; ±10V Output range (One used for Bias Voltage)

Scan DACs (High resolution)

4 Channels of 24 Bit Digital to Analog Converters @
 62.5kHz; ±10V Output range (XYZ & SPARE or NSEW)

- ADCs (High resolution)
 Simultaneously sampled 16 Channels of True 24Bit.
- Analog to Digital Converters @ 175kHz; $\pm 10V$ Input range; 10kHz 4th order Butterworth LPF
- 2 Channels of 24 Bit and 12 Channels of 16 Bit Digital to Analog Converters; ±10V Output range
- High Voltage Amplifiers
- 4 Channel Low Noise High Voltage Amplifiers to drive
- Tube Piezo ±200V Swing

Coarse Approach Motor

- Adjustable High Voltage Pulser: ±200V
- Slew Rate: 400V/2µs @ 33nF Capacitive Load
- 19 Channels of Slider Outputs programmable outputs with mechanical relays
- Choice of Slider waveforms: Exponential / t2 / Linear/ Time reversed exponential
- Joystick and Software user interface

Imaging Channels

- Simultaneous Scan of 16 channels 24 bit ADCs and
- Digital Inputs like Δf, Amplitude etc @ 4096x4096 pixels

Power Requirements

100/110/220/240 Vac, 50/60 Hz, 400 VA

Workstation

 Top of the range PC Workstation with Windows 8 OS and Dual 27" LCD Display

Dimensions

- 150mm Height x 483mm Width x 520mm Depth Software & Drivers
- Source code written in C # and DirectX I I for 64Bit OS LabViewTM drivers for scripting
- Software customization upon request
- Free software upgrades for Lifetime
- Source code may be available with NDA etc.

Note: Specifications are subject to change without any notification Note: Specifications are subject to change without any notification